

1. Find sentences below are from the reading above. Replace their conjunction word/phrase with one of the same or similar meaning from the box. Use each word once.

Assuming that

When

Whereas

Despite the fact that

Once

Subject to

- 1) ants are frustrating when they get into your home or when you're having a picnic, ants do help the environment.
- 2) The queen and the males have wings, the workers don't have wings.
- 3) the queen has grown to adulthood, she spends the rest of her life laying eggs!
- 4) the species, a colony may have one queen or many queens.
- 5) they defeat another ant colony, they take away eggs of the defeated ant colony.
- 6) the eggs hatch, the new baby ants are turned into "slave" ants for the colony.

2. Match the key words from the text to their definitions.

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1) Frustrating (.....) | a) human or animal without freedom/controlled by an owner |
| 2) Colonies (.....) | b) to produce offspring |
| 3) Mate (.....) | c) to win against an opponent or enemy |
| 4) Defend (.....) | d) annoying or irritating |
| 5) Defeat (.....) | e) animals living together in an organized group |
| 6) Slave (.....) | f) to fight and protect someone/something against a threat or enemy |