

3. Match the underlined words in the text with the correct definition.

- a) : a mixture of cement or lime and sand or water
- b) : a large number of cases of a disease that happen at the same time
- c) : an animal that has a horse and a donkey as parents
- d) : to go away from a place
- e) : the process by which rock or soil is gradually destroyed
- f) : the act of getting control of a country by fighting
- g) : relating to a god or religion
- h) : an object that was made in the past and is historically important
- i) : dig carefully to find ancient objects or bones



4. Read the statements and circle T (true), F (false) or DS (doesn't say).

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|----|
| a) The Inca Empire covered all of South America. | T | F | DS |
| b) People have different theories about Machu Picchu. | T | F | DS |
| c) It took more than 100 years to complete all the stonework. | T | F | DS |
| d) Hiram Bingham discovered Machu Picchu in the 19th century. | T | F | DS |
| e) Machu Picchu is not a Spanish name. | T | F | DS |
| f) Bingham took many of his own friends to Machu Picchu. | T | F | DS |
| g) The Peruvian government has spent millions of dollars to protect Machu Picchu. | T | F | DS |

5. Answer the questions below.

- a) How do you think tourism has a negative effect on Machu Picchu?

.....
.....

- b) Should the Peruvian government stop tourists from visiting Machu Picchu? Explain why.

.....
.....